

## Unit 2: Industrialization

### Assessment

#### **Multiple Choice:**

Read the questions and choose the best answer.

1. Which two nationalities represent “old” immigrants?
  - a. Irish and Turkish
  - b. German and Russian
  - c. English and German
  - d. English and Italian
2. Where did the majority of European immigrants pass through as they entered America?
  - a. Boston
  - b. New York Island
  - c. Angel Island
  - d. Ellis Island
3. Hostility towards immigrants by native born people is defined as:
  - a. Patriotism
  - b. Segregation
  - c. Nativism
  - d. Racism
4. The following statements about the Chinese Exclusion Act are true except:
  - a. It was passed in 1882
  - b. It prevented the Chinese from getting jobs
  - c. It barred Chinese immigration for 10 years
  - d. It prevented Chinese immigrants in the U.S. from becoming citizens
5. What problems did growing cities face?
  - a. Overpopulation
  - b. Poor Sanitation
  - c. Corruption
  - d. All of the Above
6. A well known party boss who ran the Tammany Hall Political Machine was:
  - a. Thomas Nast
  - b. William “Boss” Tweed
  - c. Booker T. Washington
  - d. Rutherford B. Hayes
7. This group was led by Pap Singleton and included over 6,000 African Americans who migrated to Kansas.
  - a. The Exodusters
  - b. Political Machines
  - c. Muckrakers
  - d. Populists

8. African Americans were prevented from voting by various methods. Which of the following was not one?
- Poll Taxes
  - Literacy Tests
  - I.Q. Test
  - Intimidation
9. President Roosevelt brokered the \_\_\_\_\_ with the Japanese that would limit Japanese immigration if the San Francisco Board of Education would lift its segregation order.
- Treaty of Japan
  - Inclusion Act
  - Gentleman's Agreement
  - Treaty of Equality
10. Which statement best explains how the Electoral College controversy during the Hayes-Tilden presidential election of 1876 was resolved?
- Hayes promised to end Reconstruction if he received the electoral support of the southern states.
  - Tilden obtained the electoral support of the northern states after agreeing to end segregation.
  - Hayes obtained the electoral support of the northern states after promoting immigration reform.
  - Tilden opposed Jim Crow laws, which gained him the electoral support of the southern states.

**Read the source and answer the question.**

In 1870, the 15th Amendment was ratified, which provided specifically that the right to vote shall not be denied or abridged on the basis of race, color or previous condition of servitude. This superseded state laws that had directly prohibited black voting.

— United States Department of Justice

11. What was one method that states used to bypass this constitutional amendment?
- Voters had to live in an urban area before being allowed to vote.
  - Prospective voters were required to pass a literacy test in order to vote.
  - Voters were required to join the armed forces in order to vote.
  - Prospective voters had to become citizens before being allowed to vote.

12. How did Jacob Riis and Jane Addams affect the lives of immigrants during the early 20th century?
- One exposed the crimes immigrants committed while the other tried to keep immigrants from being imprisoned.
  - One exposed the illnesses immigrants carried while the other tried to provide clean living conditions and proper health care to immigrants.
  - One exposed the poor working conditions experienced by immigrants while the other tried to find jobs for immigrants in exchange for political support.
  - One exposed the poor living conditions experienced by immigrants while the other tried to provide social and educational opportunities to immigrants.
13. Where did the majority of European immigrants pass through as they entered America?
- Ellis Island
  - Hawaii
  - San Francisco
  - Angel Island
14. In Plessy v. Ferguson (1896) the Supreme Court held that \_\_\_\_\_.
- our Constitution is color-blind and neither knows nor tolerates classes among citizens
  - racial segregation was a reasonable exercise of the police powers, and the equal protection clause was not violated if the races were kept “separate but equal”
  - the federal government may rely on common understandings of who was white, not the “scientific” race studies of the day
  - Congress may protect voters from personal violence or intimidation
15. The New Immigrants who came to the United States after 1880
- had experience with democratic governments.
  - were numerous but never constituted a majority of the immigrants in any given year.
  - were culturally different from previous immigrants.
  - received a warm welcome from the Old Immigrants.

16. What issue was Thomas Nast raising in this cartoon?

Study the cartoon and answer the question.



- a. Boss Tweed's inherited wealth
- b. Boss Tweed's lack of intelligence
- c. the corrupt influence of money in politics in New York City
- d. The cost of political campaigns in New York City

**Matching:**

Match each key figure to their accomplishment.

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. _____ Alexander Graham Bell | a. Creator of alternating current; Tesla Coil                          |
| 2. _____ Thomas Edison         | b. Started the Hull House, providing immigrants with somewhere to live |
| 3. _____ Cornelius Vanderbilt  | c. Invented the telephone  |
| 4. _____ John D. Rockefeller   | d. Railroad Tycoon; Owner of Carnegie Steel Company                    |
| 5. _____ Henry Bessemer        | e. Created the Bessemer Process  |
| 6. _____ Nikola Tesla          | f. Exposed the poor living conditions of immigrants                    |
| 7. _____ Andrew Carnegie       | g. Helped to improve the railroad and shipping process                 |
| 8. _____ Madam C.J. Walker     | h. Invented the light bulb   |
| 9. _____ J.P. Morgan           | i. Creator of Standard Oil Company; Refined oil                        |
| 10. _____ Jacob Riis           | j. Created Hair and Beauty Products for African American women         |
| 11. _____ Jane Addams          | k. Famous Finance Banker   |

**Free Response:**

List 2 Pull and 2 Push Factors of people migrating to America.

Push Factors:

Pull Factors

